# **Common Image Processing Techniques 1**

**Semester 2 / January** 

20 Credits

## **Each Course is composed of Modules & Activities.**

### Modules:

Measure Lesion Size	<b>IMSc</b>	NI4R
Assess Volume Qualitative	<b>IMSc</b>	NI4R
Assess Volume Quantitative	<b>IMSc</b>	NI4R
White Matter Lesion Rating – Qualitative	IMSc	NI4R
White Matter Lesion Rating – Quantitative	<b>IMSc</b>	NI4R
Multi-centre studies and combing data sets	IMSc	NI4R

Each Module is composed of Lectures, Reading Lists, MCQ self-assessments, & Discussion Boards.

These Modules are taught on the following Programmes, or are incorporated into blended Courses which teach students enrolled outwith the Edinburgh Imaging Academy:

- NI4R Neuroimaging for Research programme
- IMSc Imaging programme

## **Modules:**

#### **Measure Lesion Size:**

Measurement

### **Assess Volume Qualitative:**

Assessing whole brain volume Assessing regional brain volumes

### **Assess Volume Quantitative:**

Volumetric measurement principles
Whole brain volume, ventricular volume and intracranial area
measurement
Tampa and laborated abbitance area delebitance area

Temporal lobes and amygdalohippocampal volume measurement

## White Matter Lesion Rating - Qualitative:

An introduction to white matter lesions MR white matter lesion rating scales – Part A MR white matter lesion rating scales – Part B

# White Matter Lesion Rating - Quantitative:

Quantitative assessment – approaches and limitations Individualising and semiautomating thresholding

### Multi-centre studies and combining data sets:

Methods for combining large image datasets

# **Measure Lesion Size**

Lecture 1

**Title: Measurement** 

Description: Principles and problems

Author(s): Dr. Andrew Farrall

**Learning Objectives** 

- Outline how and why measurements are made from radiological images
- Describe the different sources of error which affect measurements

# **Assess Volume Qualitative**

Lecture 1

Title: Assessing whole brain volume

Description: Methods for assessing whole brain volume Author(s): Prof. Joanna Wardlaw, Dr. Karen Ferguson

**Learning Objectives** 

- Recognise common patterns of brain volume loss with age
- Outline the principles of rating volume loss using scales
- Describe specific scales
- Rate scans using the scales

Lecture 2

Title: Assessing regional brain volumes

Description: Methods for assessing regional brain volumes Author(s): Prof. Joanna Wardlaw, Dr. Karen Ferguson

### **Learning Objectives**

- Recognise patterns of focal brain atrophy
- Outline methods of rating regional volume loss
- Describe several specific scales
- Apply these scales to rating scans
- Discuss differences between quantitative and qualitative scales and why this may be important in research and clinical practice

# **Assess Volume Quantitative**

Lecture 1

Title: Volumetric measurement principles

Description: General principles behind measuring brain volume

Author(s): Dr Karen Ferguson, Prof. Joanna Wardlaw

**Learning Objectives** 

Outline the general approach to measuring brain volumes quantitatively

Lecture 2

Title: Whole brain volume, ventricular volume and intracranial area measurement

Description: Steps involved in measuring whole brain volume

Author(s): Dr Karen Ferguson, Prof. Joanna Wardlaw

**Learning Objectives** 

 Describe how to measure whole brain volumes, ventricular volumes quantitatively and intracranial area as a proxy for intracranial volume

Lecture 3

Title: Temporal lobes and amygdalohippocampal volume measurement

Description: Steps involved in measuring temporal lobes and amygdalohippocampal volume

Author(s): Dr Karen Ferguson, Prof. Joanna Wardlaw

**Learning Objectives** 

Describe how to measure temporal lobe and amygdalohippocampal volumes quantitatively

# White Matter Lesion Rating – Qualitative

#### Lecture 1

#### Title: An introduction to white matter lesions

Description: Types of white matter lesions and methods of quantifying them Author(s): Joanna Wardlaw, Karen Ferguson, with assistance from Susie Shenkin **Learning Objectives** 

- Describe age-related white matter changes, including variation in type and appearance
- Outline what they are associated with and their causes
- Recognise the different types of white matter lesions on brain images
- Briefly outline rating scales used for white matter lesion rating

#### Lecture 2

# Title: MR white matter lesion rating scales-Part A

Description: A description of commonly used MR scales for quantifying white matter lesions with examples

Author(s): Joanna Wardlaw and Karen Ferguson

## **Learning Objectives**

- Describe different MR scales used for rating WML
- Rate WML using these scales
- Discuss the principles of subjective rating of any imaging feature
- Explain ceiling and floor effects

### Lecture 3

# Title: MR white matter lesion rating scales-Part B

Description: A description of commonly used MR scales for quantifying white matter lesions with examples

Author(s): Joanna Wardlaw and Karen Ferguson

# **Learning Objectives**

- Describe different MR scales used for rating WML
- Describe scales that can be used with CT or MR
- Describe scales that can be used to rate change in white matter lesions over time
- Compare scales
- Rate WML using these scales

# White Matter Lesion Rating - Quantitative

#### Lecture 1

## Title: Quantitative assessment- approaches and limitations

Description: Outlining quantitative approaches to white matter lesion rating

Author(s): Prof. Joanna Wardlaw

## **Learning Objectives**

- Outline several approaches to measuring white matter lesion volume quantitatively
- Discuss problems with these approaches
- Analyze relative merits of quantitative vs qualitative approaches

#### Lecture 2

## Title: Individualising and semi-automating thresholding

Description: Approaches being used locally to improve the volume measurement

Author(s): Prof. Joanna Wardlaw

## **Learning Objectives**

• Outline several approaches to improve the quantitative volume measurement

# Multi-centre studies and combining data sets

Lecture 1

Title: Methods for combining large image datasets

Description: The need for methods to combine image data from multiple subjects and scanners, problems encountered and methods for overcoming these.

Author(s): Dr. Dominic Job Learning Objectives

- Describe reasons for combining image datasets
- Describe the range of problems encountered
- Outline current and developing methods for overcoming these problems